

ti0acwpmqll 1/2sr [m& | om& \ t vblu smEpyk favlvmsuf

oDvmv6i

pmwrf t u0f

ppmwrfonf ti0acwpmqll 1/2sr [m& | om& \ jrwrstjri rse&wESH OPybmcD
&wlvLull avlvmvijyxmaom pmwrfjzpygonf pmqllsr [m& | om& onf ykvwweV
oEhwweh&en? awmi lvlv&wpyenful tolykum ybPheyll qefopatmf
a&:zlylvLull avlvmvijyxmygonf ybPheyllful avlvmvijy&mu pum;toht Ebf?
pum;vH zbnfwnaqmur? tolum&ef, yH pum;vH zbnf&mu teubabm? toH
oabmt & xjcmav;eufatmi zelwDylvlLull avlvmvijyxmygonf

aontsuha0g [n&rsn - pum;vH? pum;toht Ebf? tolum&ef teubabm? tolabam?

နိဒါန်း:

ti0acwpmqll 1/2sr [m& | om& onf obrzbn; Buljiichom ti0acwlvuvull
jzwbef&i? ti0acwf jynbjynbmr;stwuf tustjyElnfnh pmaytrstul a&;zich
onf ti0acwlvull ystacwftjzpf pmayorllfw&patmf pefaqmicbrsnxlv6i vnf
y0ibn?

1/2sr [m& | om& onf ynm&&ihy&, lwiH aLumi ypepm uyuyDg? ti, lwnfu
rqHraonf rbwvni &ebrnN ponpurn;rn; w&patmf a&;om;cbvni jzpbnf
oNpmayrn;w6i yna&;taw&tjri rn;? om;ordtm; jylply&xmi h&;qll &m taw&
tjri rn;? vrbquqH&; taw&tjri rn;ESH wll jynftlyc&yh&;qll &m taw&tjri rn;
ay;xmonulw&ygonf ti0acwlvull ystacwftjzpf xaxmi&i? ti0acwf jynbl
wlltm; avmu? "r? &mZa&;tofrn;uly;cygonf xH0mrupmqllbnf oVsbefchom
ti0acwN &wlvrfalumi f w6ivnf yif, acwN &wlvrfalumi fESH om aueyfraebl
&wlvuhzDqllmw6i f t z0p? yHbprsn;ulw&6i cbjzpygonf

&wkuAsmvN a&;1/2a&;p0ftwllf av;vHwpy' enfrS qefoplv&6i av;vH
wpy'? ig;vHwpy' [k tajymi f tvjy kum zlbqbnh OPybmtpcD om &wkuAsjizih
qefopapcbnf xH&;enfrn awmi lvlv&wpyenijzpbnf xlyif ykvwweV oEhw
weV &wzlenfulvnf qefoplv&6i cbnf xH&;enfrn jrwrstjri rse? NuifayweV?
1/2 &e&n&iH qi wll {wilom} qbnh t z0p? av;vHwpy' w6i tu&nav;vH
pvHull Anfw&u6 pum;vHrn;jizih zbnfxmonf tyllwllfvlv&6i tpy'ü
1/2 &e&n&iH jubH Anfw&u6 pum;vH av;vHull pbnfi z0xmonf jrwrstjri rse}

* uxu? jrefmpkne? rtyi wuublv/

\aemufS]Mufaywef ?]/ &e&n&ih \aemufS]qifwif(wifbm) [li Anfo&rwabom
pumvhrsmEShqupyfi a&;zlxmygon/ xbnfullyk/wwe/oEhwweh&;enf [kqkth
luon/

ppmwrifwof tif0acw\ xivfauslumvdiom pmqWsr [m&|om&\ ta&;
tzP&nfrsmxrs tvb&wkuAsrsmuul tallumift&mtmjzih qefopbnf [k rqlbm
aomvni a&;zD [ef topft qefx&fi zlxkmyll pumvhrsmuult u&mw (olt [kv)
Anfw? o&wtsif aygispnfqupyfi, yll tu&mwrsnjzih zbnfxmaom y'rsnuul
tu&mu&smjzih zlxkmaom y'rsnESH um&etsif qupyfi, yllvluul aw&ygony
ykwwe/ oEhwweh&;enful olxmaom jrwf&ri&f &wESHawmiwlv&v &wk
pyenful olxmaom]OPyb&wEpr&uul tavlvmtjzpxmlyv&fi pmqll 1/2 f [m&|
om&\ &wit zlybP&ref qefoplvk&f yllavhmvwifjyofirnfjzpygon/

xblvhwvifj&mwof tvb&Epr&uulif wpr&ESHvpr& a&;zlybP&ref
pyenfpyl [ef ybP&ref ufjcmlyllbnf avhmvwifj&ef jy& emrsnjzpygon/ tp0ft vm
&wks&ESHrwbl tof qefopatmif rnb&rnjypumvhrsmuul zbnfxmyll xbl
zbnf&mvni tr&st&uymjcmemyll tobabmt&vni tajymiftvl jzpatmiESH
om, memays&G jzpatmif pumvhrsmuul ae&mcsxm&ia&;zlyll pumvhtz&tpyESH
tallumift&mwll qupyfllponjy& emrsnuul qefppwifjy ofirnfjzpygon/

tif0acwf &wkuAsvrfaalumifull qefpp&ef rnb&lvk&fcbenif/ qlv&tsuf
wp&kvni qbl&mu&atmif zlx&mwof ybP&refqefop&ef pumvhtzbnfll tu&f
tqi? tozbnfll tu&uftqifsmuul rnb&ze&v& a&;zcbenifqbnh tar;yp&n
jy& emrsnuulavhmvwifjyofirygn/

1/ pmqWsr [m&|om&\ twkyllv&tt u&of

1/2 f [m&|om&uul ou&mf 830jyn&Esv&f tif0aejyn&awnti z&rijbnf zcifr&n
[bn&w&bl&ir 1/2 f&pm&w? yb&tr&llpm; Anm&te&ajr; "rygvtrw&jzponf tr&f&n
tOtr&wni ow&rifzsm\ ordawm&jr&jzponf i, rnr&n arm&arm&jzponf
arm&arm&bnf touf 10&E&f t 1/2; w&f 'lv& b&irif&agi&N ordawm&lyg; em&x&f
r*lvmy&v&fuAspyq&bnf

arm&arm&f omraP&mb&ll Oia&mu&omtcg 1/2 f [m&|om& [lv&bnf touf
16&E&f 1/2; w&f b&d&w&v&u&f&u&llp&llonf 26 &E&f t 1/2; w&f b&d&w&Z&w&f aygify&u&ll
zcbnf 28&E&f 1/2; w&f w&h&vm&O&wn&arm&u&efull a&;om&onf ou&awm&5&E&sv&f
pwk'r&om&u&cefy&u&llz&q&llponf ef&u&ll 888 c&E&sv&f jyn&tr&ll qu&v&u&llonf

tOa1/2&ef&alum&f b&ie&yw&v&uxuf 863rs 888&E&ftw&f&w&f yllwmi&llf
arm&u&ef? Ow&ll&usni&bl&rm&u&efESH*r&bn&y&llw&ll&a&;onf 1/2 f [m&|om&\ tz&tt q&ll&u&Asm

ÓP&nwLul zw/obtrsm NunhEsbuUum ½&|om&ul jr [n) xyfavmifum
½&f [m&|om& [kNunNunhthlac:qUuavonf

ou&mZf 886cEsfwGf jynb&ibnf tif0uþpEh &m ½&f [m&|om&ul jynbll
yihqmi bñ, \ / jynjrllü ausmifaygif5ausmif aqmuivlyvS' gef uluÇ hawnrbnf
ou&mZf 888cEsfwGf b&ixfeefwuhaomt cg bñkqih ausmifAdmebuDull aqmuivlyf
vS' gefonf xhu smifawmBuü oðvifohæawnrbpOf oð&ysuþyqñ awnrbonf
ou&mZf 892cEsf ouhawmf 62EsfwGf fylvæawnrbnf

2/ u&mbabm

uAsmonf &opmayxlvGfygOibnf xhNumi huAsr&fvGf pmzwobtm &ocþmrl
ulhy;Ehfnfjzpbnf uAsrtygtOif&opmayEshywbunf aZnãZnãtmi lu-

]]wpphvpçh om çþmrlull pñvutÓPfuêjrl;í bmompum;ull tohÿkum
jyefvnzeivðxmaom &ooabmvfrñvæluæeonh tElynmynf [k
z&iqbwfsvlygonf] ¹

z&iqkmygonf

aZnãZnãtmi luyif-

]]pmayonf tElynmynf jzpbnf [hom tcsufzpbnf wptqitçsiwul
pOfpmaomt cg xhElynmynfonf çþmrljzpbnf [k o&ygonf xh
çþmrljzpaomvjzpv] tElynmynfonf &ooabmvfrñ væluæeom
ypñfwptçzpbnf quñ pOfpm&mvGf xlypñf ull zeivÿjykvly&mvGf
pñvutÓPfuêjrl;í zeivÿjykvlybnf bmompum;ull tohÿk zeivð
jykvlyjci fjzi h&½ygonf] ¹

[kmygonf

xhçqit r&ft &NunlvGf uAswpykful zeivð&eftwul pma&obnf çþmrlull
tajcc&rnf pñvutull tohÿk&onf bmompum;ull aumifpñ tohÿkEh & rnf
&ooabmvfrñvælvmatmifzeivðp&i&ã;z&Rrnf [kemvn&ygnf

uAsrEshywbunf ykDehxmufif Oðwifur-

]]uAsmqbñfn ouúvrm*"rsm;ubll oabmoñwptñ ynm/ðvll zðD
oðukorQ a'gorN ð aOg [m&jynþN *P&ojc, qihom tvuñ pumajy
Eþ&xþyfjyefumxyf [brulluAsm [hc: onf] ²

[kmygonf

¹ aZnãZnãtmi ? 2004? 13/
² wi 80? 1969?/

]]pobq/v/ufi pum;ohv;awful pepivus p0vluhcomtcg taetxm;
csrway;vluhcomtcg tolyuivehc: wlu&&maom tolbti? wlu
a&&maom tolf ef wlu&&maom tolvuPmrsnjzpvmonf wlu&&ma
om tolbti? wlu&&maom tolf ef wlu&&maom tolvuPmrs;
jzpvms vluwif onf vluwoni qjctifnylvxylyif &jcifull
ac:onf uAsutobti? tolf eftolvuPmav;awful xywvvl
ylvjykylyif &jcijzpbnti⁷

[kltetlygonf

xltqhtsn;t&Munhv/ufi uAsa&;zhrw/ufi cpmrygaom pum;vhrsoni ta&;
ygoubllcpmrygaom tohtsn;onivni ta&;ygonif kqlygrnf

tif0acwpmqll 1/2fr [m&|om&\ &wEpykful avlvmwify&mv6fi taLumi;
t&moabmxuf pum;vhrsuul w&ubhpbni pum;vhtoprs; jzpvmatmif w&uf
aygifpyf w&Cfyif Anfwoblu; pum;vhrsuul pbnif Anfa&mtolygrwhom pum;vhr
rs;EShy'csifqupyf, lyif pum;vhrsuul tolf elyef xljcmatmif tu&uf aznyif pum;
vhrsaLumi h toltzhtoprs; jzpay:vmylesh xhpum;vhtzhrsu taLumif t&mul
rnbltaxmuft uylEif 1/21/2vluhavlvmwifyonrnifjzplygonf

3/ tif0acwpmqll 1/2fr [m&|om&\ tvobluAsmEpyk favlvmcuf

tif0acwpmqll 1/2fr [m&|om&\ tvobluAsmEpyk jzpbom jrwrstjrihr&C&wk
EShOPybm&wlvluhavlvmwifyygrnf

3? 1/ jrwrstjrihr&wlvlvmcuf

&wluAsyphbni yif, acwlv/ufi tpystlygonf yif, acway:&wkrn pw&*Av
trwbu& a&;zhrhom]a/2Ogawnatmu? ur&Nav&ufzi& rav&uDD& av&uDD&vni&
tpc&om &wjzpbni x&wboni q&w&fyf q&mawntm; jrwp&hb&w&w&awntf
taLumi;EShpyv&fi ar;jrefaom tar;yph&wkjzpv/

tif0acwlv/ufi yxrrifacgi& ausap&w& 1/2fb& ppc&w& 1/2fr [m
ob/ob\ awmiw&fa/2jync&w& 1/2hwaZmon&\ Xmewnif tpc& a/2yfb&w&
ES 1/2fr [m&|om&\&wks; qulvux&fum&lygonf tjcm&pmqll&w&w&rn yif,
acw&wks; twllfom jzpbavonf 1/2fr [m&|om&url &wltzlyph& w&Cf a&;zhrlyg
onf

⁷ blefEif? wuoblv? 2012? 327/

yk/vwwe/ oEhwwel/ & w& ; en/ ES hywbu/ OpaonZi lu-

Ijrwf& jri r& lu yk/vwe/ zpv/ Gif 1/2; Be& n& i lu oEhwe/ zprn/ xltwl ewES Ee/ ES/ u yk/vwe/ zpv/ Gif vS/ e/ v& v& lu oEhwe/ zprn/ vus/ bu lu Mui haywe/ qiw/ l/ w/ i/ om; pon/ w/ lu; x/ y/ k/ v/ we/ ES/ h oEhwe/ w/ lu/ ho/ om a/ 2/ e/ f/ lu/ w/ l/ z/ p/ u/ e/ N/ }⁸

[k/ b/ q/ t/ y/ gon/ a/ & ; z/ b/ y/ ES hywbu/ vni/-

Ijrwf& jri r& r& lu tv/ p/ h/ t/ u/ e/ r- tu& m/ c/ n/ i/ z/ p/ N/ 1/2; Be& n& i/ r& r& lu &- tu& m/ c/ n/ i/ z/ p/ N/ ewES Ee/ ES/ u/ l/ v/ n/ Mui hay/ o/ D/ e- tu& m/ v/ l/ c/ n/ i/ z/ p/ N/ vS/ e/ v& v& r& r& lu v- tu& m/ w/ l/ b/ m/ z/ p/ u/ e/ N/ tu& m/ w/ l/ v/ ; v/ lu/ u/ a/ 2/ ; Ny/ D/ u/ A/ s/ p/ y/ q/ k/ m/ on/ tu& m/ v/ l/ n/ i/ z/ p/ on/ um& e/ v/ n/ i/ r& on/ t" y/ h, i/ v/ n/ i/ x/ on/ pu/ b/ l/ i/ c/ i/ t/ u/ s t" y/ h, & a/ om/ tu& m/ v/ l/ a/ v; v/ lu/ u/ u/ l/ um& e/ v/ y/ & e/ r& lu r/ v/ G/ h/ c/ t/ v/ e/ & c/ u/ h/ y/ \ / x/ h/ Mui hay/ v/ n/ i/ a/ 2/ v/ w/ l/ on/ pu/ A/ s/ m/ u/ l/ a/ w/ Mui hay/ e/ t/ u/ c/ i/ r& e/ j/ r/ w/ a/ w/ m/ u/ y/ Ny/ D/ t/ z/ h/ x/ lu/ h/ om & w/ em/ t/ w/ G/ i/ o/ G/ i/ u/ m/ yk/vwwe/ oEhwwel/ [k/ t/ r/ n/ a/ y; x/ m/ j/ c/ i/ i/ z/ p/ N/ }⁹

[h/ z/ n/ y/ x/ m/ y/ gon/

Ijrwf& jri r& r& lu Mui haywe/ } q/ h/ om/ t/ z/ w/ e/ a/ 2/ s/ o/ p/ a/ p/ m/ q/ lu c/ p/ b/ r/ e/ f/ r/ y/ s/ a/ v; \ t/ r/ s/ q/ i/ r/ w/ i/ u/ l/ z/ b/ q/ k/ m/ w/ G/ i/ j/ r/ w/ a/ om/ t/ r/ s/ q/ i/ f/ o/ u/ v/ m/ on/ q/ h/ om o/ a/ b/ m/ u/ l/ Ijrwf& [k/ p/ u/ m/ v/ l/ u/ p/ i/ v/ p/ p/ h/ o/ E/ e/ f/ x/ m/ on/ x/ l/ u/ b/ j/ r/ i/ r/ w/ a/ om t/ r/ s/ t/ E/ G/ f/ r/ s/ t/ e/ y/ i/ q/ i/ f/ o/ u/ v/ m/ y/ gon/ [k/ x/ y/ q/ i/ h/ j/ m/ q/ k/ m/ w/ G/ i/ j/ r/ i/ r& s/] [b/ l/ on/ tu& m/ v/ l/ p/ u/ m/ a/ v; v/ lu/ u/ w/ p/ y' t/ j/ z/ p/ i/ a/ y/ g/ i/ p/ y/ e/ l/ p/ n/ i/ v/ l/ u/ h/ om/ t/ c/ g/ tu& m/ v/ l/ b/ m/ r/ u/ t/ e/ u/ t/ " y/ h, e/ s/ i/ y/ g/ w/ h/ o/ ? q/ u/ p/ y/ r/ i/ 1/2/ m/ on/ p/ u/ m/ v/ l/ w/ p/ i/ v/ lu/ w/ p/ i/ v/ lu/ u/ y/ l/ Ny/ j/ y/ n/ h/ p/ h/ t/ m/ i/ ES/ h/ a/ y: v/ G/ h/ t/ m/ i/ f/ t/ j/ y/ e/ f/ v& i/ t/ a/ x/ m/ u/ f/ u/ l/ j/ y/ l/ a/ y; E/ l/ l/ on/ t/ o/ b/ a/ b/ m/ t/ & v/ n/ i/ A/ n/ f/ w/ l/ o/ & u/ o/ g/ [m/ & r/ s/ m/ u/ l/ e/ d/ e/ u/ y/ u/ y/ z/ l/ p/ n/ i/ x/ m/ a/ o/ m/ a/ Mui hay/ q/ k/ 1/2/ v/ & v/ G/ i/ u/ l/ y/ D/ c/ s/ b/ m/ a/ j/ y/ p/ on/ t/ e/ u/ t/ s/ i/ f/ q/ u/ p/ y/ r/ i/ h/ om A/ n/ f/ w/ b/ & u/ s/ tu& m/ r/ s/ m/ u/ l/ y' w/ p/ c/ h/ t/ j/ z/ p/ i/ z/ l/ p/ n/ i/ Ny/ D/ a/ e/ m/ u/ f/] Mui haywe/ } [h/ om/ y' ES/ h/ q/ u/ p/ y/ x/ m/ on/ t/ r/ s/ t/ E/ G/ f/ t/ m/ j/ z/ i/ h/ j/ r/ i/ r/ w/ b/ l/ u/ a/ v; on/ i/ c/ p/ c/ i/ Mui hay/ e/ f/ t/ r/ s/ y/ i/ f/ x/ l/ u/ l/ v/ e/ y/ g/ a/ y/ on/ i/ [h/ om o/ a/ b/ m/ a/ y: v/ G/ i/ v/ m/ on/ p/ u/ m/ v/ l/ c/ s/ i/ f/ q/ u/ p/ y/ r/ i/ b/ m/ r/ u/ t/ e/ u/ b/ a/ b/ m/ t/ & v/ n/ i/ q/ u/ p/ y/ r/ i/ v/ l/ m/ a/ t/ m/ i/ z/ b/ q/ k/ m/ on/

teutsi/ q/ i/ h/ om A/ n/ f/ w/ b/ & u/ s/ a/ o/ g/ [m/ & r/ s/ m/ \ y' w/ p/ c/ h/ t/ w/ G/ i/ a/ y/ g/ i/ p/ y/ r/ i/ u/ t/ e/ u/ l/ l/ j/ y/ j/ y/ n/ p/ h/ on/ w/ p/ y' t/ w/ G/ i/ y/ g/ o/ i/ h/ om A/ n/ f/ w/ b/ & u/ s/ p/ u/ m/ v/ l/ r/ s/ m/ \ w/ p/ i/ v/ lu/ u/ l/ w/ p/ i/ v/ h/ t/ j/ y/ e/ f/ v& i/ t/ a/ x/ m/ u/ f/ u/ l/ j/ y/ l/ a/ y; j/ c/ i/ f/ z/ i/ h/ p/ u/ m/ v/ l/ r/ s/ m/ on/ i/ t/ i/ f/ t/ m/ 1/2/ m/ on/ h/ t/ a/ v/ s/ m/ u/ f/ q/ l/ u/ l/ s/ u/ b/ i/ v/ h/ v/ m/ y/ gon/ A/ n/ f/ w/ p/ u/ m/ v/ l/ r/ s/ m/ a/ y/ g/ i/ f/ p/ n/ i/ r/ b/ Mui hay/ t/ j/ r/ i/ f/ e/ f/ t/ o/ G/ i/ e/ f/ j/ z/ p/ i/ v/ n/ j/ y/ D/ y/ l/ b/ P/ h/ e/ f/ t/ v/ l/ u/ l/ c/ p/ m/ & y/ gon/

⁸ aomZi 00196875/
⁹ aomZi 00196876/

tobabmt&NunivGif Anfwjci&Nunih tollsmaygipnfrVjyD om, mcs&ij
onf tollpnfrl tuuftqif qefop&Nunih tNun;tmV qefopvmonf Jjrwf&D
jri&f? J/& &e&n&i&h wlv&Gif Anfw&omv&n&f toll&Nunih tollsif&D pyf&ESh
qel&isibuf tollsifjcm&riul&vn&f c&pm&ygongf tollsif&Dpyf&EShrwh&D&rs& a&ma&E&n
aygipya&onftw&uf V&v&f&mw&Gif toll&ed&ftjri&h twuftus tajymif&tv&f&ma&Nunih
tNun;tmV&bn&f x&jcm&opv&G&heygonf

J/& &e&n&i&D qifw&f&w&ib&G} q&homt&z&li c&pb&uav;t&G Nui&az&n&M&uif
z&uftjz&p&n&V&G; t&bn&fr&n t&c&Nun;jri&tjy&z&pn&f [k q&lv&bn&f b&O&Nui&az&n&tjz&pf &n&V&G; f
&ef Nui&pn&cb&n&fr&n t&c&Nun;jri&tjy&q&hom oab&mu&yif tu&@&rs&u&ll V&A&V&z&pn&f&bl
&N&V&G; } q&hom&pum&v&hu&ll wp&fv&hp&D&f z&bn&f wp&fv&hp&D&f&v&Gif J/& Ju&R&e&J&ESh w&Z&uf
z&pn&f&on&f }&n& } u&ll }&i&J&ESh w&Z&uz&pn&f&on&f tu&@&mw&pum&v&h av;v&h&on&fteuf
t"q&th, tsif&tq&uftpy&V& c&pb<ay:xm&V&bn&hc&pf&ci&arw&ion&i&lusuf? tr&f&wu, f
&n&V&G; f&V&A&Nunih t"q&th, f&ly&n&p&hy:v&G&apon&f x<u&@&mv&v&h&on&f te&u&tsif
q&upy&f&V&bn&f tu&@&mw&? X&me&w&An&fr&sm&u&ll wp&ly' x&li aygipya&xm& a&on&v&n&f rv
to&ht&E&f&u&ll&a&o&D& J/& &n& } [k&om&v&f [e&V&bn&f J/& &n& } ES&h w&f rom&J J/& } ES&h }&n& }
u&ll&f t&jcm&pum&v&h&ESh o&lv&uf&ci&j&zi&h pum&v&h z&pn&f&wn&h&qm&u&rl y&B&P&he&bn&f
qefop&b&th&on&f

pm&q&V&f [n& } om&on&f ta&Nunih&t&n&ESh q&h&v&st&om pum&v&hu&ll a/&f&cs, E&ll&V&A
omru u&As&w&G&f&u pum&v&h z&pn&f&y&w&n&h&e [e&f&u&ll&n&f teuf&ys&u&h&p&bl&y&h&bp&f t&jz&pf
w&D&G&ob&hp&G E&ll&V&A&Nunih J/& &e&n&i&D qifw&f&w&ib&G } [kv&py&f&v&lu&h&omt&cg&w&Gif
teuft"q&th, tsif& q&upy&h&jy&yp&f&ac&sm&ar&b&th&ygongf

Jew&ES&E&f&ES&f? O&i&f&N& d&h&z&f&f } q&homt&z&lw&Gif c&pb&av;on&f tom&t&n&f O&i&f&O&g&i
V&z&f&v&h&wm&u&lyon&f tr<&am&li& d&h&n&mi&f ;nib&mon&f ew&br&av;ES&h E&ll&f, O&ft&y&bl
jz&pn&f&q&hom t&v&u&h&t&z&ES&h orm&oy&R&ft&z&rs&u&ll q&upy&f z&b&h&km&on&f Jew&ES&h
E&f&ES&f} q&homt&z&lw&Gif ew&br&av;ES&h p&E&f&csif&w&ri E&ll&f, O&ft&y&f o&jz&pn&f [hom O&yrm
t&v&u&h&u&ll An&fw&b&&u&G a&O&g [n&rs&u&ll&h&ri toll&op&j&zi&h z&pn&f&wif&y&x&mon&f xy' \
a&em&uf&q&u&h&om y' r&f&v&n&f c&pb&re&f&ry&h& tv&S *P&n&u&ll&az&n&f&ya&om pum&v&h rs&u&ll
u&sp&fv&pb&oy&on&f&pn&f aygipya&z&pn&f&ny&D } O&i&f&N& d&h&z&f&f } q&hom re&f&ry&h&u&ll&u&ll p&my&k&pum&v&hu&ll
z&el&w&D, x&mon&f Jew&ES&E&f&ES&f? O&i&f&N& d&h&z&f&f } [hygipya&f&v&lu&h&omt&cg& orm&oy&R&ft&o&G&u&ll
a&q&mi&ny&D y&h&u&sp&fv&pb&oy&on&f&a&om pum&v&h jz&p&ay:v&mat&ni&f v&S&y&yt&u&G&az&n&f z&pn&f
we&b&q&mi&f&bn&f&y&h&v&mon&f

pm&q&V&f [n& } om&on&f c&pb&av;u&ll c&pb&e&a&Nunih&f&u&lyif Z&mw&u&u&w&p&ck toll&Gif
t&c&sv&ft&qu&rd& a& ;om&x&mon&f c&pb&av; \ c&pb&G&u&ll&ef t&B&u&f&B&u&f&u&ll&p&G ajym&q&h
ae&on&h ta&et&x&u&ll j&az&n&f&zn&h&j&az&sm&u&? B&u&f&B&u&f&av&@&u&lv&n&f } [k q&u&lv&u&z&b&h&bn&f
tr&f&f&ri&j&rw&f v&S&v&e&f&a&om? ew&br&av;ES&h v&h&om c&pb&av; \ t&c&pb&u&ll&ef t&B&u&f&B&u&f&f
av&@&u&f&x&mon&u&ll&w&j&n&f&j&zn&f t&V&e&f&f&v&if&f a& ;z&B&x&mon&f

xh&mvnf cpbav;tm puvES/MLunEtap&ef azsfajzay;on/ puvcbm
 rlvpl[maeom ae&ms;wcf jznfnay;on/ emusi yi i yefr? qif&f? a' gox&f rsm;
 1/2aeomt cgwcf akyatmi hajzasmu;cbn/ xlvbhom puvMLunEzG f pum;
 tr&fzih tbutbut av&uxmaonvnt [kzkqkmon/ xh&mvnf jazst/ onf
 jazsfajzon/ jzn/ onf jznfnay;on/ jajz/ onf jpuvubiyavstamif aqmi 1/2uf
 ay;on/ jazsmu/ onf jpuvqif&f rsm;ull aysmu;apon/ [kteu&ygon/ xpum;vH
 av;vHull aygi fpyvlu;omtcg cpbolt vlu; ajymqll qmi 1/2uf; rsm;onf tvlvjynpH
 vm&ygon/ teuwpum;vH rsm;ull tqifajyay zpyaygi f pnf o;E;f ralu mi h pum;vH
 rsm;onf tift m;butrm;vny/vv f qlvtsuul l yfjynpH/mapon/ cpbolt ay;xm;1/2om
 av;eubnharwipa bmonf pum;vH rsm; \ av;euralu mi hay:v&vm&ygon/

xh&mvnf uAsm pmqbnf jazsfajzon/ [bH/bohp0ft wll f rajymb/ jazst/ Eshajz/ ull pum;vH csi f c&km;vH m; xlv jzn/ [hom pum;vH uk n b m on/ jazsfajz/ Eshajzazsmu/ [kt u&mwE;pvH ucll f ay;vlu;fci f jzi huAsmw&f Asnfwb&u;spum;vH \ &yvnrbnf to&gefoplvmon/ tohtmjzifvnt qefonf [kc&mapygon/ jazst/ jajz/ qbnh on/v&E;pvH ucll jazsmu? jzn/ qbnb/vwE;pvH jzi h w f zpnfxm;on/ pmqbnf Opa;pum;vH rsm;ull onf vnt cpc&f yelyul l av;eubon/ jbutbut av&uf vnt/ [klfci f jzi hav;euray:v&vm&ygon/

jypaysu;ysy& jzlv&vpES/ qllomt zlv&f r&fry&v;onf tjypajcmuf yg;wll S ui{a0;yaysu;v/vv f E;pvu&G jzpyvlu; azmfyon/ xlvcbav;onf lv&vpbqk&v; xlvxm;yvlu; a&;zlvxm;jci f jzpbnf xlv zlv Asnfwb&u; tu&mwlu; aygi fpyz&pnf i r&fry&v; \ tjypuifpihon? E;pvu&G humi;faom tvlvkqkmon/ xh&mvny;ysy& [hom Opa;pum;vH ucll fci f jzi h a&; [elu;vH E;haysni;faon/ jtyplvll aysmu; on/ [kolb/ jypaysu; [ka/2pum;vH]t} ulzlvum pum;vH aol& &;zlvxm;onf ull aw&on/

uAsmwpyk lwnfuyif pmqbnf cpbE;pvH m; 1/2 jzpvw&om olb, rsm;ullvnt xnb&fa&;zlvxm;on/ rlt cplu;w;ye;fci f r& txiv&f naeí jzpe;bnf [h w &on/ xlvh w &yvlu;h

Jobhobn? [lvrf&f&G f
 Orf0, f0H0g? puvlv&fyg; í }¹⁰

[h&;zlvxm;ygon/

tu&mwcsif aygi fpyz&pnf&mu teutsif cslvquf, bnhoabmxuf uAsmw&f Oguz& [elull aw&on/ Jobhobn/ onf OgusvHvp&lu;mi f jzpbnf r&fry&v& taw&txi;ull tu&mwcsif zpy&om Ogusv;zi h zmfyon/ r&fry&v& puvu olv molv m aw&awmí a0c&f jzphaon/ rjywrom; jzphaon/ xpuvlv;zi h w jcm;olv &fyg;aeon/

¹⁰ aonZi? 0071968775/

Jirwrsjrii rē uAsm\ wlxē qefopriulunlvōi tvō ES ft cpbō uAsmwpjy k f
 uliyif pumv hēpnf yltm; xlxjcmjcm; qefopātmi f tm; xlvxcm onful aw&onf
 Anfwb&uē pumv hēsm; ull wpy' csi f zpnf, NydrS xly' \aemuivōi tu&mwbsi f
 r[lwāom a/āy' Esh teutsi f qupyf r/āom y' rsm; Esh svquī t qefwlu, i a& zō
 xmygonf tu&mwlpumv hēv; v hēn teutsi f qupyf r/āyō tu&mwplu wpyf v hē
 ull teubabmt & tmjznay; onf teutsi f vlu zūāom? qupyāom pumv hēsm; ull
 a/ācs, Ellēbnf aepōb hēus pumv hēsm; ull av; v hēpy&mi o hēus twil f r[lwōl
 Epv hēpē zpnf wwōnf a/āemuhjymi f i vnē zllwōnf

tvufit z hēsm; ull vnē tu&mw hēv; v hē zpnf rjzi hēvif y Ellēbnf xli tu&mwlp
 av; v hē ull aemu y' jzi hē qupyī ormo y k ft oē vnē zelwā& zlxm; onf tu&mwlp
 av; v hē xlvōi vnē tolv? teufvl o pāpumv hēsm; ull xnbōē jci f jzi hē yll ay: ay:
 vōivōi f jz pāpygonf tu&mw hēv; v hē Esh wāmaom tu&mrwōnh y' onf a/āy' Esh
 tquft pyf r/āyō vōi t"y h, lūljznē qnf ay; Ellēbnf q l/āv vō fubnf cōbmajjy pfl
 oabm aqmi bōnful aw&onf y hē tmjzih-

Jirwrsjrii rē? Mui hēwei
 ½ē Re f&n&i hē qif wll f wibm;
 ewES hēē f ES f? Oif N d hēē f i }¹²

[hē; zlxm; ygonf a/āy' wōi Anfwb&uē tu&mrsm; ull xnbōē f a& zō jci f jzi hē aemu f
 y' onf q l/āv vō f lūlyō cōbmajjy pfl ½āmaponf [kxi jri f ygonf

Jirwrsjrii rē cōwlvōi Anfwb&uē trē rē wpyā& zāom tzōy hē sm; u
 pma& [eful wrxljcmātmi f taxmuftul jykygonf xlvwlvōi ½ē Re f&n&i hē qif
 wll f wibm;? JewES hēē f ES f Oif N d hēē f i?]vsvē f vē v hē hē g; lūē jynul [hōm tzōū
 Anfwb&uē av; o hē v sm; ull wpy' pō o hē cm; pō x m; onf Jirwrsjrii rē jzi hē tpcō
]vē f v i hē v hē hē av v hē v m; jzi hē tq hē conf wpy' jcm; pō y hē ē ay: vmaom Anfwl
 tzō hē sm; u pmz wōn t m; lūll qō qmi Ellē pē f ½ōnf tolv hē sm; av; lū d q i x m; i ½ōv q l
 ajjy pōnf tvō bōt alūmi f t n Esh v lū zū bōnf o hōnf tolv hē sm; ull wri f & atmi f
 pōnf wpy& on bōm y gaeonf aznfy v hōm t"y h, f xuf tolv hōm pumv hē sm; ull
 o p m; ay; & on f twē f t"y h, lū pumv hē o p aqmi f & maemub l v lū & l yō pumv hē
 axmi f csm; f x bōl us& mubō; onf obmō twil f r[lwōl wri f vlyō a& zō on hē
 oabm y lū hē onf wri f x l a t m i f zelwō x m; on hē a& [e jz pōnf [k q l k m; ygonf

3? 2/ 0 Pō y b m & w l v l v m c s u f

0 Pō y b m u A s m o n f ½ f r [m & | o m & \ t v s b u A s m j z p o n f p m q b n f x l u A s m u l l
 awmi hē v l v ē p y ē n j z i hē a & z l x m; y g o n f a w m i hē v l v ē l c b n f y l a u m i w p r s \ t r n f

¹² aon Zi? 001968775/

twuftu? tajmi{tvrsn;v&on/ vyaom pum;vrsn\ teufullc&if toh
 w\ tettrjionf av;v&wpjy fSc&vmaomtobnf ig;v&wpjy lwf tohtenfi, f
 uson/ emc&obonh oabnjzpbnf wpzurf&unfv&vnf tcs&om
 pmy&rsn;w&rl av;v&wpjy ES p vnyd ig;v&wpjy bll ajymi fay; jci jzih toht iftmonf
 yll jrihwuvmontabmullaw&on/ yllt mjzih

lljy&arja½t u& a½x bES h
 jrp&½&awmi f? EEE&emi {vsuf
 a&mi &armi {u&f&n&obn? oux i fvm;oll
 vu&zn; ' e&e&mi ? v&ve&aqmi rl
 rsu&awmi &umh&v&o;? plv&jzi h&;o&¹⁴

[li a&;z&xmygonf

xltz&w&fOP&ym\ tqilwe&qm tv&rs&rs&ullwpc&lydwp&ckajymi{vlljri&, mi f
 vmap&ef pum;v&tajmi{tv} taetxmu jyljy&ay;xmygonf xltz&rsn;w&vnf
 ja½&n&&;o& y&arja½t u& a½x bES ll jrp&½&awmi f? EEE&emi {vsuf} q&llomt z&rsn;ü
 ja½ [h&ompum;v&ull tohtsif&duy&tmi f xy&umxy&um&ncifjzih tolbm, m c&aj
 aponf ja½ [h&ompum;u x&oll e&efoy&g&plyd&v&f re&fry&v;\ *Pu&jri&fwb&nh
 oabmolla&qmi &aponf

xll&svp&qih pma&;obnf OP&ym\ tqilwe&qmt v&ull aznfy&ly&emuf qif, if
 jc, br&rsn;ES hv&sey&ull&ll&qb&nf OP&ym\ Elw&rf&onf te&mi br&sonf vu&zn;w&f
 ' e&fye&fES h te&mi q&ll&xmonf aumh&v&o; o& h&om rsu&awmi f&h plv&ES h&;xm
 ou&ll xi&onf arjy&h&om&el&rs&jzih oifys&heonf [k jc, br&ull tE&pv&v&½&y&znf
 a&;z&xmonf xltz&rsn;ES hv&f pm&qlutv&v&rsn;ull o&ll&xmonf OP&ym\ tv&ull
 z&lyd pm&ql& c&pm&csu? xifri&ts&rsn;ully&w&ll&q&ll&xmonf xlb&abmu&ll

llja&mi &armi {u&f&n&obn? oux i fvm;oll
 vu&zn; ' e&e&mi ? v&ve&aqmi rl
 rsu&awmi &umh&v&o;? plv&jzi h&;o&ll
 Bu&ll&at;uw&ll&n? xll&rs&unf
 ewfjynf&ho&zn? y&ll&usvm&oll
 ½&omwi p&E&? v&sc&gi f&v&v&f
 jyp&rs&rs&h&ixi? ewf&ly&v&ob&ll
 jzlpix&e&f&a&mi Di&f? v&f&e&ui f&ull

¹⁴ aonZi&R&P&1968? 7184/

tzEtEtvS toLum&elw\ tvSul t&om&om;Eil&atnif xyfumxyfum a&;zlyonful
aw&onf

Jlyl&vsn? nlymwilqifa&mi f
a%Luufawmi ES il jzla&mi h&;xi pG
oG h&cs? x&fyul h&mi Dif
v&eluis? y&il f&elbmaysni f
rarJawmi fwn& wi h&Lumi fqi ply, f
%csi zG lwn& edum, qifa&mi h&jrU
q, E&h&plu& nu& oe&n&xif
jri&Lumwic& jyi fqi&ewES h&vsn
jym&E&acsm&v& f wi h&rmv&el&up&v&pf
y&v&E&h&pl& ajjyyp&wi fqi h&qn f
rhu&Lun f&on? p&vn f x&h&w&lr&x&h&w&¹⁶

[h&;z&lx&mygon f ta&Lumi f t&mwpc&lvn f ul yif pum;v&h&y&d m, f tajymi f tv& j&rs&jy&K
a&;z&ji&ci&jzi&h& pmq&h&bn f c&pb&re&fry&v; tay: a&;z&h& rOE&il& h&om p&v&tc&h&ri& ul h&y: v&E&h&p
ygon f

x&hemuf re&fry&v; \ qif, ix&h&z&h&ul yif xyqih&;z&bn f x<&v&bn&rs&
üvn f pmq&h&bn f [m&|om&on f emrO&ooey&K&rs& ul emrES&h&v&py&il xn&h&E&f&z&h&K
xm&on&ul&aw&ygon f]n&lymwilqifa&mi f a%Luufawmi ES il jzla&mi h&;xi pG oG h&cs
cs?]x&fyul h&mi Dif? v&eluis?]yifqi&ewES h&vsn? jym&E&acsm?]ajjyyp&wi fqi h&qn f?
rhu&Lun f} q&h&omt&z&rs&w&f emrO&ooey&K&rs& ygO&ibn f]n&lymwilqifa&mi } on f
]a%Luufawmi } ul tx&ly&lon f]x&fyul h&mi Dif } on f]v&S&re&uis } ul tx&ly&lon f
]edum, qifa&mi h&jrU } on f]q, E&h&h& ul tx&ly&lon f]yifqi&ewES h&vsn } on f]jym&E&
acsm } ul tx&ly&lon f]ajjyyp&wi fqi h&qn f } on f]rd&nu&Lun f } ul tx&ly&lon f x&h<&tx&ly&K
y&K&rs& ul emrES&h&v&py&h&;z&ji&ci&jzi&h&ormo&y&K&bab&mu&h&a&qmi&v&mon f pum;v&h&rs&on f
wp&v&h&csi&w&f ul]y&il f t&n&ft&a&o&rs& %bn f x&h&um;v&h&rs& p&pn&f&ay&gi&f&z&ji&ci&jzi&h
re&fry&v& tv&ul tx&ly&lon y&il jyn&h&bn h& tv&bn&rs&jz&pv&mon f av;v&h&ES&h&g&v&h&ul
tajymi f tv&jy&K a&;ji&ci&jzi&h emrO&ooet&z&ES&h emr&y&K&ul&v&py&h&el&h&il tqifa&jy&v&G&ul
apon f up&f&up&v&v&v&v&ES&ht "y&h, %Lum&jy&il jyn&h&pon f

x&lyif tv&ul&to&h&rs&ul&vn f xn&h&E&f&z&lx&mon f]wi&h&rmv&el&up&v&pf y&v&
E&h&pl& [h&omt&ol&rs& jz&pb&on f pmq&h&bn f [m&|om&on f O&u&D&lv&at&v&ul& ajrm&u&bn h
to&h&rs&jzi&lv&n f E&h&bu&ez&G& jz&p&at&mi&f a&;z&h&v&h&bn f]q, E&h&h& [h&omt&ol&w&f

¹⁶ aonZi&R&P&1968?185/

* , uftuylgon/ i, 1/2 Elyst taofta&mi hwmulyonh t 1/2; Noabmuu oG DUuf
 ajymqjci:fzpbnf/ pmyllfsm;uav;vhwplvshh igvH wplvshhZ&muvnf pmyllftwGf
 üygOihom pum;vhrsonf teutsif qifjyDÜf qupyr/abnh pum;vhrsmjzpbnf/
 yphcmjzih]nlymwilqifa&mi?]yD/ifebmaysmi?]wihlumif qiply, ?]edum, f
 qifa&mi hjrÜ?]wiharmv&suplv?]ajyjpf wifqbnf) qbnh0g[m&rsmjzpbnf

teuWESH teutsifqupyaom pum;vhrsm;uH aygifyzpbnf a&zjci:fzih
 tvb 1/2ybnfyll jynpby:v&fvn&ygonf teutsifwhbnhpum;vhrsm;uH 1/2cs, &m
 üvnf urfusibjzpbnf xlyif]rhumuHf) [hompum;vhuHvnf wD&cbnf[k
 xifrifogonf tom;t&nf nuánmLunvibnuH]nuumuHf) [kMLud mcsi faygifyf
 xm;onf xpum;vH 1/2S]r) ulhomb]r) [hompum;vH xnob&fyD]rhumuHf)
 [bhci:fzihEpbup&maumi fvmgyonf

uAsn\ 'lvq yll tqhlowüvnf yxryllublyifrefryst\ plvnfxlxm; [efuH
 yDyifajymb]plvnfxlwH rxlwH [h&zlxmygonf ryDyibnbabmaumuHh
 q, Ept 1/2 f refuav;\ uav;p/uraysmuha;om tqitjyif uav;rsmonf
 obnDusus ay:v&fvn&ygonf 1/2f [m&lonf o/yr&uH&zly&eftwuf o/yr&f
 ulaznyonhpum;vhrsm;uH 1/2azpbnf i zpbnf o/Ebfwwb jzplygonf

wwd yllüvnf yxryllESH 'lvq yllw&f ygjyDzpbom tv&sm;uHixyf zDqH
 xmjci:fzpbnf refryst;onf ewbrlav;ESlvbnf ta&mitaogtr&rsESH
 awmulyaeonf Muuáwmi pnav;uHpnfxm;onf tjypt&rs&rsuiiv&vbjzpbnf/
 jcl;yejcl;EG fsm; pjc, fxmaom a/xbESH tzhwpbefwebnh tmedykvpc, fxmaom
 a/2gDuH uH aeWll f0wqifxm;onf Zrú' ygwplufvhw&f tv&si:jyHlvÜf jyHbfsm;
 1/2&rnjzpbnf xluHbl tjypluifaon? ewbrlav;ESlvbnh refryst;v;uH qnfqm
 c&lv&f uElyfribnqH om 1/2cif uH zqkmonf xlt zli-

]a' Op&n? jyifsmoulvih&mi f
 a/2luuáwmi ES B v&cgijypt&v&v
 jymx&v&v&vÜ? &plywcl;ajr&ni pD
 a/2xbESH tmebefweft
 a/2gDuHvnf? plstaeWllfyif
 tlrqif? urefw&fZrúvH
 lyHlvH 1/2on? jypvhuifa0;uH
 rnoZmuH qnfqmn&Dv&f
 uElyfribn? a/2&it&wlrzlwH¹⁷

¹⁷ aonZi 800?1968?185-186/

[h&;zBxmon/

xltzli a/2gBUESh a/2xbDv\No/2yful tao;pwh&;zlyd tqilwefqmtvSul
xyi a&;zBxmygon/ xltzlvnf]&plyw/cl;ajrjip0 a/2xbES0 tmebeferw?
a/2gBul} wlnf emr0doeESemruul qupyh&;zBxmaom av;vhwplvsh ig;vH
wplvshzobkmaom uAsmpyHfsmjzpon/ tyllwllfulhav;vHra&;bl ig;vH ajymi fi
a&;jci fzi h pmqllv\omt aLumi ful yll jynjynp0hzbqellbnf/ xlyif av;vHEShg;vH
tyllrsonf wplvshzpjydv0f taLumi f t&nrs;uul ra&maxapbl wptcsi ful o)oev
cpm; ojrihapellbnf t&rsm; jzplygon/

pmqbnf us, jyeomteubabmul uplvshom pum;vHzi h&;zEellp0f/2
onful jypivhuifa0;p0?]v&cgijyprshv\ ponf t&rsm;t& o&yggon/ pmqbnf
OPybmtm; awlonf t&slumvul Eshutxyifzqbfnf qnfqmcslul aemutH
jyicifzih OPybml tvSylybnf yll tElynmqelvmon/ p0d& jzpf vmon/ pmqll
onf yll uAsrsm;uul a&;zBjzponf tavsmuf ZmwlvrfZmwlvulu aemutH yll HELL
oabmullemvntbnf/ Eshutxyiumzjci fzi hyll Eshut& jzplvmapon/ juElyrif
on} qbnpum;uul xyumxyumojci fzi h pmqll&iw0fupf deaom tvSylyf
jzplvmapon/]a/2&i&wlrzlw} [homt z&rsvnf ryjyidhw0ga&;zBvujci f
zih yll tElynmqelvmon/ &oajrmuf uAsmwplyRjzpl&ef taxmuft uyl ellbnf [k
xijrif ygon/

xlyif] &,]2ifjyHwlrjyHw}]pkvnfxHwH rxHw}]a/2&i&wlrzlw} [hom tcs
oHyllbnf nh0v/2bmr u teubabmt&vnf uAsmqebnf OPybml tvSylyful
rsupjiziri&aom yefc&umcsy/oz& f ta&mi p0 tao0jzihjc, fbeljyoellbnf [klyg
rn/

2sfr [n&|om&\ ti f0acwfv&wluAsrsm;onf aEbi f acwlv0 h&;zBvmaom awmi fi l
acw&wksntay:ü taw&tac:? pum;toHtEbf? a&;zB[efrsm;vfrfrcbnf [k , krgy
onf OPybml&w\ tcsyllrsonf awmi fi hcv\&wksnxuf tElynm*Pajrmubnf
[kqell ygon/

lcll lbloytsuf

pmqll2sfr [n&|on&onf ti f0acwlv0f yllrsm;a&;omjci falumi h xi/2rausmum;
oubll &wlpmaytrsm;tjym;uul/nf a&;om;cbjzponf/ 2sfr [n&|om& a&;omaom
&wksnw0fjyh&ebijc&wbnf &oajrmufyD b0to0ygaom uAsmwplyRjzponf pmqll
b0taw0tbullygonf [k qlluaom x&wlv0f pmqllcpm;ruul pwhul;zi h jzn0cuh&;zB
jyxmaom aLumi h od&h&o? u/2Pm&oajrmuf ygon/ t&sp&ESh omoema&; v&0q&
tmjyH h&aom bOES t±rsm;uul od&ar0hibmaom &oajrmupum;vHrsm;EShzbqell ch

on/]EsvuáV@heavawm) qhompum;ton/ , aeVwllwGuse&pheaom toH
jzpbn/

ppmwríwGf pmqllsfr [n&|on&\ jrwfrs;ri frs;]c&wESH]OPÿbmc&wEpyRf
ull avlvmwifjxmygon/ refuav;wph, muNtvESH xbltay: xm;1/2om arwán
w&m;ulqbnh taNumi;t&mrsm;ull/nf avlvmo;oyjxmygon/ xltaNumi;t&mr
sm;ullay:vG&tmi f pum;vha/2cs, f oHEbr? pum;vhwpyf, r? pum;vH topíwD&rl
oabmrsm;ullyí tav;ulavlvmwifjxmygon/

pmqllsfr [n&|on&on/ &wluAsnzqllmürl omref(rzbl) tif0acw&wlpmay
vrfaNumi;ullyíbp? tof&bpfrs;ri qezihqefopíwD&h&zlc;ygón/ jrwfrs;ri frs;]c&
&wESH]OPÿbmc& tavlvmc&wEpyRíwGf refryáV;\tvESH oltay: xm;1/2om
arwán&rs;mu;ll& mü tv&]ESH tvlu;ufqH pum;vHrs;mu;lla/2cs, r? aygí;pníwpyr?
wD&frsm;jyk? Aníwb&wpum;vHrs;mu;ll av;vhwpyf uí pum;vHtuúftqif
azn&xm;ylvlu;ll/nf qefppíwifjxmygon/

Aníwb&wlvav;vhwpyf&wlv&ujci;jzihteuft "y'h, ulyí;jynp&llrí 1/21/2ull
teuft "y'h, f tmen;av&enrí 1/21/2vlu;ll/nf qefppíwifjxmygon/ xbl
qefppíwíwGf tcs&e&mrsm;ü pum;vH tvlu;ll&om&Numi;lvnf aumi;? wrif
zelw&om&Numi;lvnf&aumi; teuftmjzihav&en;of&on&babm ullw&on/ tcs&
ae&mrsm;ü pum;vHrs;mu;llwri;pní a&z;]ci;jzihteufyí;ll;jynp&ll&on&ullaw&yg
on/ vuDw&wemtr&rs;mu;ll aygí;pyqif, ívlu;ujci;jzi h yí;ll x&fvi;awmuly
vmon&babmu;ll/nf aw&ygón/ wri;zelw&v&rs;mu;ll&om&Numi;ll ylbP&ezub<av;ul
aom&Numi;htaNumi;t&mrsm;ü tmen;fr;1/2om oabmu;ll/nf aw&ygón/

o&mwGf ylbP&ezub<at&eES NunnvGí 1/2fr [n&Xom&\ pum;vhwpyr? uAsnwGf
pum;vHrs;mu;llae&mwuse&mcxmr? Aníwb&wlv pum;vHrs;mu;ll&Numi;ht&of&qef? tjrif
qefjzpvnr? pmzwb&lvíwGf tof&bpqefv&onh oabmrsm;ull/nf aw&yg
on/

]OPÿbmc&ubluAsr&wGf pmqll&pum;vhwpyr? y'rs;mu;llorxm;bl av;vH
wpy'? ig;vhwpy'pon;jzih tajymi;ttvjyk a&z;]xm;aom&Numi;h uAsn ylbP&ezub<
topftqefjzpvnyD Efbu&G jzpvmygon/ q&maxwí wD&bx&om pum;vHrs;mu;ll
aEbníacwí &wlpmqllrs;jzpbom e0a'? ew/2&emi;vlluyíí lbZmou&hμll&bníull
aw&ygón/

tcs;ftmjzípmmwríwGf tif0acw&wlpmqll 1/2fr [n&|on&\ o&lcwESH obqefop
atmi;f uAsnylbP&ezub<&pníwD&bx&on&ha&z;]Ers;mu;llavlvmwifjxmygon/

